

MEMORANDUM

DATE: March 19, 2020

TO: Doug Yount, Project Director

Shea Homes

FROM: Patric Krabacher, ISA Certified Arborist 11759, Environmental Scientist

Denise Duffy & Associates, Inc.

RE: Tree Removal Application for The Dunes on Monterey Bay Project – Phase 2

University Villages East

Denise Duffy & Associates, Inc. (DD&A) is contracted by Shea Homes (SH) to provide environmental consulting services for the Dunes on Monterey Bay Project – Phase 2 (project), located within the City of Marina (City) in Monterey County, California. To inform development of project design plans, DD&A conducted a field inventory of protected trees within the project site (consisting of three separate evaluation areas [Figure 1]) in October 2019. The tree inventory was conducted in accordance with Section 5.9. Existing Tree Removal, Relocation, and Replacement Standards (Tree Standards) of the City-approved University Villages Specific Plan (UVSP; approved on May 31, 2005), the project's Final Environmental Impact Report (FEIR) and Resolution, the project's Mitigation Monitoring and Reporting Program (MMRP), and 2005 Marina Municipal Code (MMC) Chapter 12.04 (Tree Removal, Preservation, and Protection) per MMRP Impact BR-2.2. The methods and results of the field inventory are detailed in the *Tree Survey Results for the Dunes on Monterey Bay Project – Phase 2* (DD&A, 2019), hereafter the "Arborist Report."

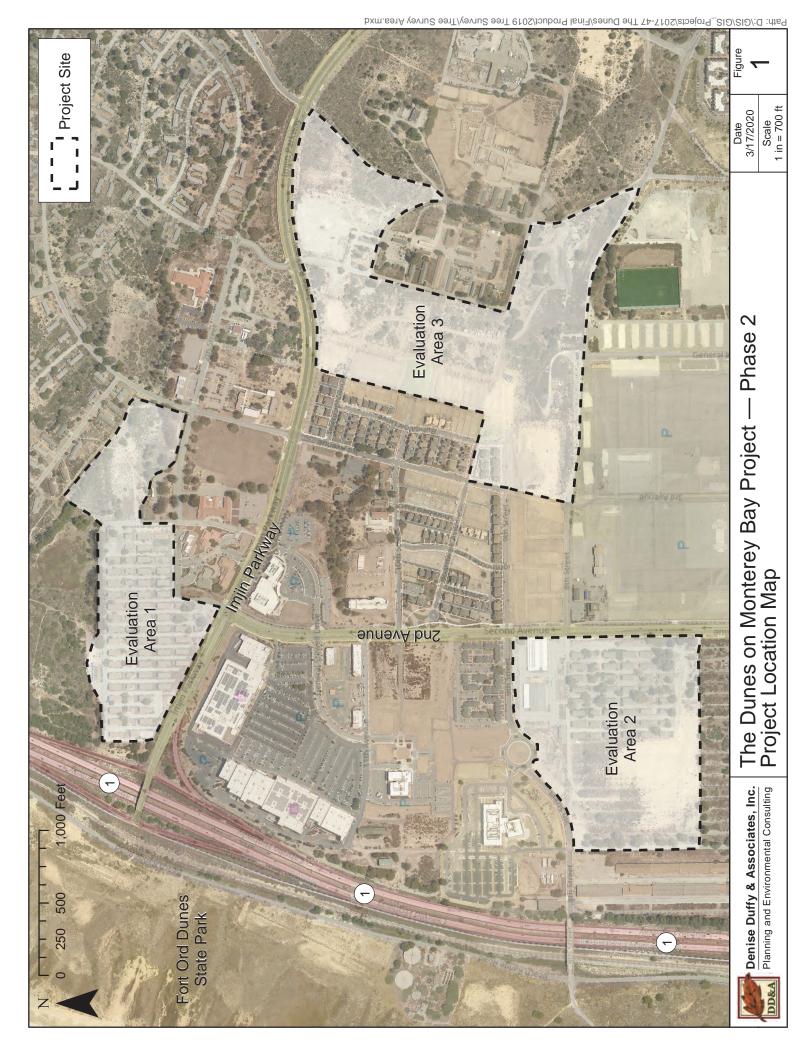
Based on the results of the Arborist Report and current design plans (**Appendix A**) for Evaluation Area 3, or "University Villages East," 168² of the 234 trees in Evaluation Area 3 are proposed for removal (**Figure 2**; **Appendix B**). In accordance with the 2005 MMC Chapter 12.04, a tree removal permit from the City is required to remove, damage, or relocate trees within City limits. This report also includes the required components of a tree removal permit application, including a statement on the reason for the requested action, the species, size, health, physical identification tag number, and location (including root zone dripline and canopy) of each tree proposed for removal (**Figure 2**, **Appendix B**), and photographs of each tree proposed for removal (**Appendix C**).

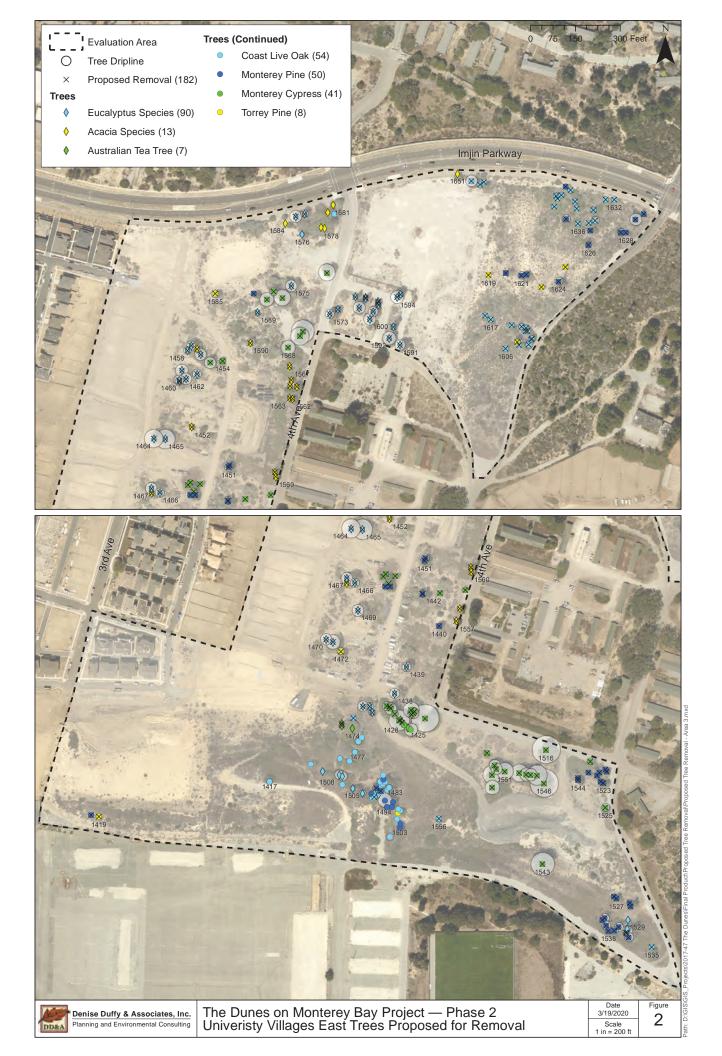
LIMITATIONS

At the direction of SH, this assessment is based exclusively on the UVSP Tree Standards. It is not the intent of this report to provide a monetary valuation of the trees or provide risk assessment for any tree on this parcel, as any tree can fail at any time. No clinical diagnosis was performed on any pest or pathogen that may or may not be present within the site.

¹ To remain in compliance with the approved MMRP and FEIR, the 2005 MMC 12.04 was used instead of the current MMC 17.51.

² Please note that 14 additional acacia trees (*Acacia* spp.) were mapped in Evaluation Area 3 (Figure 2). However, UVSP Development Regulations, Page 118 acacia species were not recorded in the tree table (Appendix B) or in this report.





In addition to an inspection of the property, DD&A relied on information provided by SH (such as survey data, property boundaries, and property ownership information) to prepare this report, and must reasonably rely on the accuracy of the information provided. DD&A shall not be responsible for another's means, methods, techniques, schedules, or procedures, or for contractor safety or any other related programs, or for another's failure to complete the work in accordance with approved plans and specifications.

TREES PROPOSED FOR REMOVAL

As a result of project activities, 168 trees are proposed for removal in Evaluation Area 3 (**Figure 2**; **Appendix B**). These include:

- 41 Monterey pine trees (*Pinus radiata*) ranging from 6" to 34" DBH,
- 39 Monterey cypress trees (*Hesperocyparis macrocarpa*, syn. *Cupressus macrocarpa*) ranging from 6" to 77" DBH,
- 33 Coast live oak trees (*Quercus agrifolia*) ranging from 6" to 32" DBH,
- Seven Torrey pine trees (*Pinus torreyana*) ranging from 6" to 21" DBH,
- Five Australian tea trees (*Leptospermum laevigatum*) ranging from 6" to 21" DBH, and
- 43 eucalyptus trees (*Eucalyptus* spp.) ranging from 6" to 55" DBH.

Per UVSP Tree Standards, Page 118, eucalyptus condition was not recorded. Of the remaining 125 trees planned for removal in Evaluation Area 3, five are dead, 21 are in poor condition, five are in good condition, and 94 are in fair condition (**Appendix B**). Trees in fair condition are in average vigor for the area, but are showing signs of decay, disease, and/or insect infestations, including root rot fungus (*Armillaria* sp.), bark beetles, coryneum canker fungus (also known as cypress canker), and *Phytophthora* root and crown rot.

A tree removal permit is not required for the five dead trees; however, per the UVSP Tree Standards, dead trees was recorded during the October 2019 field inventory.

DISCUSSION

Aside from the five dead trees, a tree removal permit from the City is required for all 163 live trees, and design plans must incorporate mitigation measures and regulatory requirements of UVSP Tree Standards, as follows:

- Existing trees in good or fair condition to be removed shall be replaced on site at a ratio of two replacement trees for each tree removed (2:1).
- The minimum size of tree selection is 15-gallon. Minimum 24" box trees shall be located in areas of special interest such as focal points and neighborhood entries.
- For any trees proposed to be removed or relocated between January and July, surveys for active
 nests of birds-of-prey birds shall be undertaken by a qualified biologist. If active nests are found
 and the biologist determines that construction activities would remove the nest or have the
 potential to cause abandonment, then those activities shall be avoided until the young have
 fledged and are no longer dependent upon the nests for survival.

CONCLUSION

Removal and replacement is recommended for 99 trees in good or fair condition (**Figure 1; Appendix B**). Removal is also recommended for 43 eucalyptus trees; however, per UVSP Tree Standards, the condition of eucalyptus species was not recorded and, therefore, these trees are not required to be replaced. Five trees are dead and are also recommended for removal; however, per UVSP Tree Standards, mitigation for removal of dead trees is also not required. Therefore, per UVSP Tree Standards, a total of 198 replacement plantings are required to mitigate for the removal of the 99 healthy trees.

A tree removal permit from the City is required for all trees except the five dead trees. Best management practices while working around trees are included in **Appendix D**.

If you have any comments or questions regarding this report, please contact Patric Krabacher at pkrabacher@ddaplanning.com or at (831) 373-4341 ext. 29.

REFERENCES

Denise Duffy and Associates, Inc, 2019. Tree Survey Results for The Dunes on Monterey Bay Project – Phase 2.







Tree ID	Scientific Name	Common Name					Individual Stem DBH (in)	Total DBH (in)	Dripline (ft)	Condition	Status
1418	Pinus radiata	Monterey Pine	6	6				8	5	Fair	Remove and Replace
1419	Pinus torreyana	Torrey Pine	6					6	4	Fair	Remove and Replace
1420	Hesperocyparis macrocarpa	Monterey Cypress	19					19	12	Fair	Remove and Replace
1421	Hesperocyparis macrocarpa	Monterey Cypress	43					43	27	Fair	Remove and Replace
1422	Hesperocyparis macrocarpa	Monterey Cypress	31					31	19	Fair	Remove and Replace
1423	Leptospermum laevigatum	Australian Tea Tree	15	15				21	13	Fair	Remove and Replace
1424	Hesperocyparis macrocarpa	Monterey Cypress	75					75	47	Fair	Remove and Replace
1428	Leptospermum laevigatum	Australian Tea Tree	10	12				16	10	Dead	Remove
1429	Leptospermum laevigatum	Australian Tea Tree	6					6	4	Fair	Remove and Replace
1430	Hesperocyparis macrocarpa	Monterey Cypress	32	30	15	15	26	55	35	Fair	Remove and Replace
1431	Hesperocyparis macrocarpa	Monterey Cypress	21					21	13	Fair	Remove and Replace
1432	Hesperocyparis macrocarpa	Monterey Cypress	33					33	21	Good	Remove and Replace
1433	Hesperocyparis macrocarpa	Monterey Cypress	22					22	14	Fair	Remove and Replace
1434	Hesperocyparis macrocarpa	Monterey Cypress	24					24	15	Fair	Remove and Replace
1435	Eucalyptus sp.	Eucalyptus	20					20	13	*	Remove
1436	Eucalyptus sp.	Eucalyptus	17					17	11	*	Remove
1437	Eucalyptus sp.	Eucalyptus	28					28	18	*	Remove
1438	Eucalyptus sp.	Eucalyptus	20	11	12	6		26	17	*	Remove
1439	Eucalyptus sp.	Eucalyptus	26					26	16	*	Remove
1440	Pinus radiata	Monterey Pine	15					15	9	Fair	Remove and Replace
1441	Hesperocyparis macrocarpa	Monterey Cypress	7					7	4	Fair	Remove and Replace
1442	Eucalyptus sp.	Eucalyptus	21					21	13	*	Remove
1443	Pinus radiata	Monterey Pine	6	6				8	5	Fair	Remove and Replace
1444	Pinus radiata	Monterey Pine	15					15	9	Fair	Remove and Replace
1445	Pinus radiata	Monterey Pine	14					14	9	Fair	Remove and Replace
1446	Hesperocyparis macrocarpa	Monterey Cypress	10	10	8	8	6	19	12	Fair	Remove and Replace
1447	Hesperocyparis macrocarpa	Monterey Cypress	6					6	4	Fair	Remove and Replace
1448	Hesperocyparis macrocarpa	Monterey Cypress	6	13				14	9	Fair	Remove and Replace
1449	Hesperocyparis macrocarpa	Monterey Cypress	8					8	5	Fair	Remove and Replace
1450	Quercus agrifolia	Coast Live Oak	6	6				8	5	Fair	Remove and Replace
1451	Pinus radiata	Monterey Pine	23					23	14	Fair	Remove and Replace
1453	Hesperocyparis macrocarpa	Monterey Cypress	32					32	20	Fair	Remove and Replace
1454	Hesperocyparis macrocarpa	Monterey Cypress	16					16	10	Fair	Remove and Replace
1455	Eucalyptus sp.	Eucalyptus	20	20	10	11		32	20	*	Remove
1457	Eucalyptus sp.	Eucalyptus	16	16	11			25	16	*	Remove
1458	Eucalyptus sp.	Eucalyptus	6	8	8	17		21	13	*	Remove

Tree ID	Scientific Name	Common Name					In	dividual S	tem DBH (in)	Total DBH (in)	Dripline (ft)	Condition	Status
1459	Eucalyptus sp.	Eucalyptus	30	18						35	22	*	Remove
1460	Eucalyptus sp.	Eucalyptus	22	16						27	17	*	Remove
1461	Eucalyptus sp.	Eucalyptus	22							22	14	*	Remove
1462	Eucalyptus sp.	Eucalyptus	32							32	20	*	Remove
1463	Eucalyptus sp.	Eucalyptus	25							25	16	*	Remove
1464	Eucalyptus sp.	Eucalyptus	32	32	23					51	32	*	Remove
1465	Eucalyptus sp.	Eucalyptus	25	25	16	24	8	30		55	34	*	Remove
1466	Eucalyptus sp.	Eucalyptus	25							25	16	*	Remove
1467	Eucalyptus sp.	Eucalyptus	32							32	20	*	Remove
1469	Eucalyptus sp.	Eucalyptus	18	14	14	10	12	6 6		32	20	*	Remove
1470	Eucalyptus sp.	Eucalyptus	30							30	19	*	Remove
1471	Eucalyptus sp.	Eucalyptus	26	24	14	11				40	25	*	Remove
1472	Pinus torreyana	Torrey Pine	20							20	13	Fair	Remove and Replace
1473	Quercus agrifolia	Coast Live Oak	7	6						9	6	Poor	Remove
1486	Pinus radiata	Monterey Pine	19	10						21	13	Poor	Remove
1487	Pinus radiata	Monterey Pine	11							11	7	Poor	Remove
1490	Quercus agrifolia	Coast Live Oak	8	7	7	6				14	9	Poor	Remove
1514	Leptospermum laevigatum	Australian Tea Tree	8	10	10					16	10	Fair	Remove and Replace
1515	Leptospermum laevigatum	Australian Tea Tree	9							9	6	Fair	Remove and Replace
1516	Hesperocyparis macrocarpa	Monterey Cypress	76							76	48	Fair	Remove and Replace
1517	Hesperocyparis macrocarpa	Monterey Cypress	17	7	7					20	12	Fair	Remove and Replace
1518	Pinus radiata	Monterey Pine	12							12	8	Fair	Remove and Replace
1519	Pinus radiata	Monterey Pine	6							6	4	Fair	Remove and Replace
1520	Pinus radiata	Monterey Pine	7							7	4	Poor	Remove
1521	Pinus radiata	Monterey Pine	9							9	6	Poor	Remove
1522	Pinus radiata	Monterey Pine	18							18	11	Poor	Remove
1523	Pinus radiata	Monterey Pine	13							13	8	Fair	Remove and Replace
1524	Pinus radiata	Monterey Pine	7							7	4	Fair	Remove and Replace
1525	Hesperocyparis macrocarpa	Monterey Cypress	23							23	14	Fair	Remove and Replace
1526	Pinus radiata	Monterey Pine	10							10	6	Fair	Remove and Replace
1527	Pinus radiata	Monterey Pine	9							9	6	Fair	Remove and Replace
1528	Pinus radiata	Monterey Pine	17							17	11	Fair	Remove and Replace
1532	Pinus radiata	Monterey Pine	25							25	16	Poor	Remove
1533	Eucalyptus sp.	Eucalyptus	11	10						15	9	*	Remove
1534	Eucalyptus sp.	Eucalyptus	14							14	9	*	Remove
1535	Quercus agrifolia	Coast Live Oak	6	6						8	5	Fair	Remove and Replace

Tree ID	Scientific Name	Common Name	Individual Stem DBH (in)	Total DBH (in)	Dripline (ft)	Condition	Status
1536	Pinus radiata	Monterey Pine	24	24	15	Dead	Remove
1537	Pinus radiata	Monterey Pine	21	21	13	Poor	Remove
1538	Pinus radiata	Monterey Pine	19	19	12	Poor	Remove
1539	Pinus radiata	Monterey Pine	24	24	15	Poor	Remove
1540	Pinus radiata	Monterey Pine	24	24	15	Dead	Remove
1541	Pinus radiata	Monterey Pine	12	12	8	Dead	Remove
1542	Pinus radiata	Monterey Pine	14	14	9	Fair	Remove and Replace
1543	Hesperocyparis macrocarpa	Monterey Cypress	64	64	40	Fair	Remove and Replace
1544	Pinus radiata	Monterey Pine	14	14	9	Fair	Remove and Replace
1545	Pinus radiata	Monterey Pine	6 9	11	7	Fair	Remove and Replace
1546	Hesperocyparis macrocarpa	Monterey Cypress	77	77	48	Good	Remove and Replace
1547	Hesperocyparis macrocarpa	Monterey Cypress	55	55	34	Good	Remove and Replace
1548	Hesperocyparis macrocarpa	Monterey Cypress	33	33	21	Fair	Remove and Replace
1549	Hesperocyparis macrocarpa	Monterey Cypress	35	35	22	Good	Remove and Replace
1550	Hesperocyparis macrocarpa	Monterey Cypress	48	48	30	Fair	Remove and Replace
1551	Hesperocyparis macrocarpa	Monterey Cypress	45	45	28	Fair	Remove and Replace
1552	Hesperocyparis macrocarpa	Monterey Cypress	30	30	19	Fair	Remove and Replace
1553	Hesperocyparis macrocarpa	Monterey Cypress	30	30	19	Fair	Remove and Replace
1554	Hesperocyparis macrocarpa	Monterey Cypress	50	50	31	Good	Remove and Replace
1555	Hesperocyparis macrocarpa	Monterey Cypress	40	40	25	Fair	Remove and Replace
1556	Quercus agrifolia	Coast Live Oak	10	10	6	Fair	Remove and Replace
1559	Hesperocyparis macrocarpa	Monterey Cypress	6 6 7	11	7	Fair	Remove and Replace
1568	Hesperocyparis macrocarpa	Monterey Cypress	39	39	24	Poor	Remove
1569	Hesperocyparis macrocarpa	Monterey Cypress	50	50	31	Fair	Remove and Replace
1570	Hesperocyparis macrocarpa	Monterey Cypress	62	62	39	Fair	Remove and Replace
1571	Hesperocyparis macrocarpa	Monterey Cypress	10 7	12	8	Fair	Remove and Replace
1572	Hesperocyparis macrocarpa	Monterey Cypress	44	44	28	Fair	Remove and Replace
1573	Eucalyptus sp.	Eucalyptus	13 11 19	26	16	*	Remove
1574	Hesperocyparis macrocarpa	Monterey Cypress	44	44	28	Fair	Remove and Replace
1575	Eucalyptus sp.	Eucalyptus	32 6	33	20	*	Remove
1582	Eucalyptus sp.	Eucalyptus	20	20	13	*	Remove
1583	Eucalyptus sp.	Eucalyptus	33	33	21	*	Remove
1585	Pinus torreyana	Torrey Pine	21	21	13	Fair	Remove and Replace
1586	Pinus radiata	Monterey Pine	15	15	9	Poor	Remove
1587	Hesperocyparis macrocarpa	Monterey Cypress	21	21	13	Fair	Remove and Replace
1588	Hesperocyparis macrocarpa	Monterey Cypress	39	39	24	Fair	Remove and Replace

Tree ID	Scientific Name	Common Name		Individual Stem DBH (in)													Total DBH (in)	Dripline (ft)	Condition	Status	
1589	Eucalyptus sp.	Eucalyptus	7															7	4	*	Remove
1591	Eucalyptus sp.	Eucalyptus	8	10	10	10	11	12	10	7	7							29	18	*	Remove
1592	Eucalyptus sp.	Eucalyptus	11	11	10	6	6	13	12	6	10	6	10	9	7	12	8	37	23	*	Remove
1593	Eucalyptus sp.	Eucalyptus	17															17	11	*	Remove
1594	Eucalyptus sp.	Eucalyptus	13	15	15	13	12	9	17	8								37	23	*	Remove
1595	Eucalyptus sp.	Eucalyptus	13															13	8	*	Remove
1596	Eucalyptus sp.	Eucalyptus	6															6	4	*	Remove
1597	Eucalyptus sp.	Eucalyptus	8															8	5	*	Remove
1598	Eucalyptus sp.	Eucalyptus	9															9	6	*	Remove
1599	Eucalyptus sp.	Eucalyptus	13	10	8	11	10	11	9									27	17	*	Remove
1600	Eucalyptus sp.	Eucalyptus	33															33	21	*	Remove
1601	Eucalyptus sp.	Eucalyptus	16	13	13	8	6	15	11	9								33	21	*	Remove
1602	Eucalyptus sp.	Eucalyptus	9															9	6	*	Remove
1603	Eucalyptus sp.	Eucalyptus	9	9														13	8	*	Remove
1604	Eucalyptus sp.	Eucalyptus	6	12														13	8	*	Remove
1605	Eucalyptus sp.	Eucalyptus	9	9	8													15	9	*	Remove
1606	Quercus agrifolia	Coast Live Oak	6	6														8	5	Fair	Remove and Replace
1607	Pinus torreyana	Torrey Pine	16															16	10	Fair	Remove and Replace
1608	Quercus agrifolia	Coast Live Oak	9	6														11	7	Fair	Remove and Replace
1609	Quercus agrifolia	Coast Live Oak	13	10	6	8	6											20	13	Fair	Remove and Replace
1610	Quercus agrifolia	Coast Live Oak	16															16	10	Fair	Remove and Replace
1611	Quercus agrifolia	Coast Live Oak	7															7	4	Fair	Remove and Replace
1612	Quercus agrifolia	Coast Live Oak	8	6														10	6	Fair	Remove and Replace
1613	Quercus agrifolia	Coast Live Oak	7	7														10	6	Poor	Remove
1614	Quercus agrifolia	Coast Live Oak	6															6	4	Fair	Remove and Replace
1615	Quercus agrifolia	Coast Live Oak	13	10	6													17	11	Fair	Remove and Replace
1616	Quercus agrifolia	Coast Live Oak	9	7														11	7	Fair	Remove and Replace
1617	Quercus agrifolia	Coast Live Oak	7	6														9	6	Fair	Remove and Replace
1618	Quercus agrifolia	Coast Live Oak	6	6	8													12	7	Fair	Remove and Replace
1619	Pinus torreyana	Torrey Pine	7															7	4	Fair	Remove and Replace
1620	Pinus radiata	Monterey Pine	10	9														13	8	Dead	Remove
1621	Pinus radiata	Monterey Pine	20															20	13	Poor	Remove
1622	Pinus radiata	Monterey Pine	10	9	9													16	10	Poor	Remove
1623	Pinus torreyana	Torrey Pine	6															6	4	Fair	Remove and Replace
1624	Pinus radiata	Monterey Pine	22	6														23	14	Fair	Remove and Replace
1625	Pinus torreyana	Torrey Pine	6															6	4	Fair	Remove and Replace

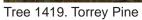
Tree ID	Scientific Name	Common Name					Individual Stem DBH (in)	Total DBH (in)	Dripline (ft)	Condition	Status
1626	Pinus radiata	Monterey Pine	16					16	10	Fair	Remove and Replace
1627	Pinus radiata	Monterey Pine	11	7				13	8	Fair	Remove and Replace
1628	Pinus radiata	Monterey Pine	8					8	5	Fair	Remove and Replace
1629	Pinus radiata	Monterey Pine	19					19	12	Poor	Remove
1630	Pinus radiata	Monterey Pine	33	9				34	21	Poor	Remove
1631	Pinus radiata	Monterey Pine	7					7	4	Poor	Remove
1632	Quercus agrifolia	Coast Live Oak	7	6				9	6	Fair	Remove and Replace
1633	Quercus agrifolia	Coast Live Oak	7					7	4	Fair	Remove and Replace
1634	Quercus agrifolia	Coast Live Oak	13	11	7	6	8	21	13	Fair	Remove and Replace
1635	Quercus agrifolia	Coast Live Oak	12					12	8	Fair	Remove and Replace
1636	Quercus agrifolia	Coast Live Oak	6					6	4	Fair	Remove and Replace
1637	Quercus agrifolia	Coast Live Oak	12	6	10			17	10	Fair	Remove and Replace
1638	Quercus agrifolia	Coast Live Oak	6	6				8	5	Fair	Remove and Replace
1639	Pinus radiata	Monterey Pine	23					23	14	Poor	Remove
1640	Quercus agrifolia	Coast Live Oak	10	9				13	8	Fair	Remove and Replace
1641	Quercus agrifolia	Coast Live Oak	8	7	7			13	8	Fair	Remove and Replace
1643	Quercus agrifolia	Coast Live Oak	12	10				16	10	Fair	Remove and Replace
1644	Quercus agrifolia	Coast Live Oak	6	6				8	5	Fair	Remove and Replace
1645	Quercus agrifolia	Coast Live Oak	10	12				16	10	Fair	Remove and Replace
1646	Pinus radiata	Monterey Pine	7					7	4	Fair	Remove and Replace
1647	Quercus agrifolia	Coast Live Oak	11	11	9			18	11	Fair	Remove and Replace
1648	Quercus agrifolia	Coast Live Oak	8	7	6			12	8	Fair	Remove and Replace
1649	Quercus agrifolia	Coast Live Oak	7					7	4	Fair	Remove and Replace
1650	Quercus agrifolia	Coast Live Oak	13	22	20			32	20	Poor	Remove

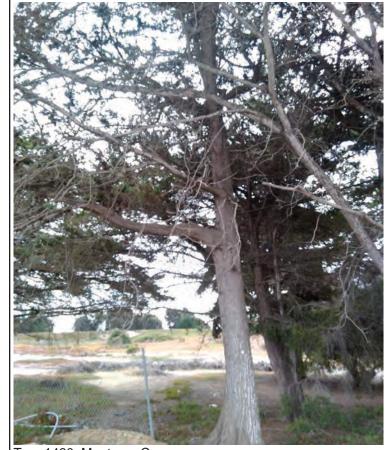
^{*}Per UVSP Tree Standards, eucalyptus condition was not recorded.





Tree 1418. Monterey Pine







Tree 1420. Monterey Cypress

Tree 1421. Monterey Cypress



Tree 1422. Monterey Cypress



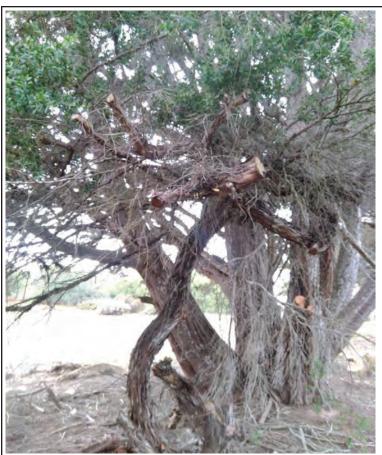
Tree 1423. Australian Tea Tree



Tree 1424. Monterey Cypress



Tree 1428. Australian Tea Tree



Tree 1429. Australian Tea Tree



Tree 1431. Monterey Cypress



Tree 1430. Monterey Cypress



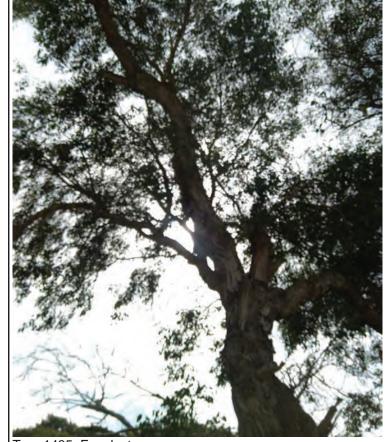
1432. Tree Monterey Cypress



Tree 1433. Monterey Cypress



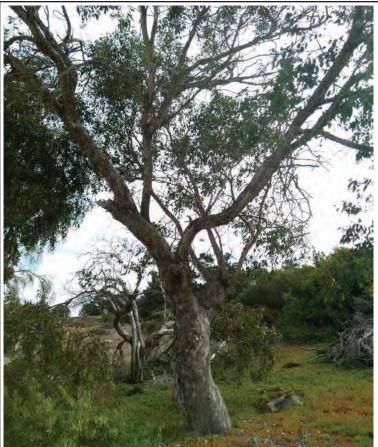
Tree 1434. Monterey Cypress

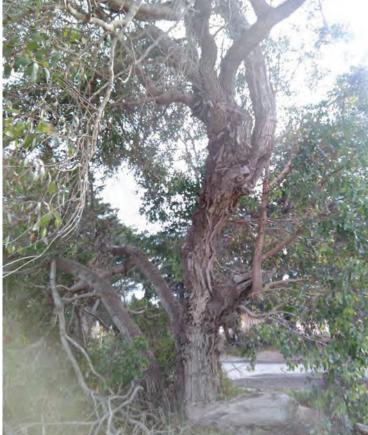


Tree 1435. Eucalyptus

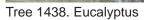


Tree 1436. Eucalyptus

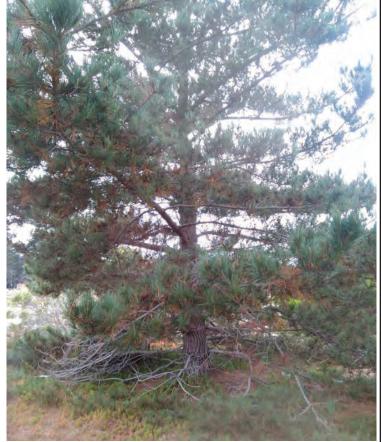




Tree 1437. Eucalyptus

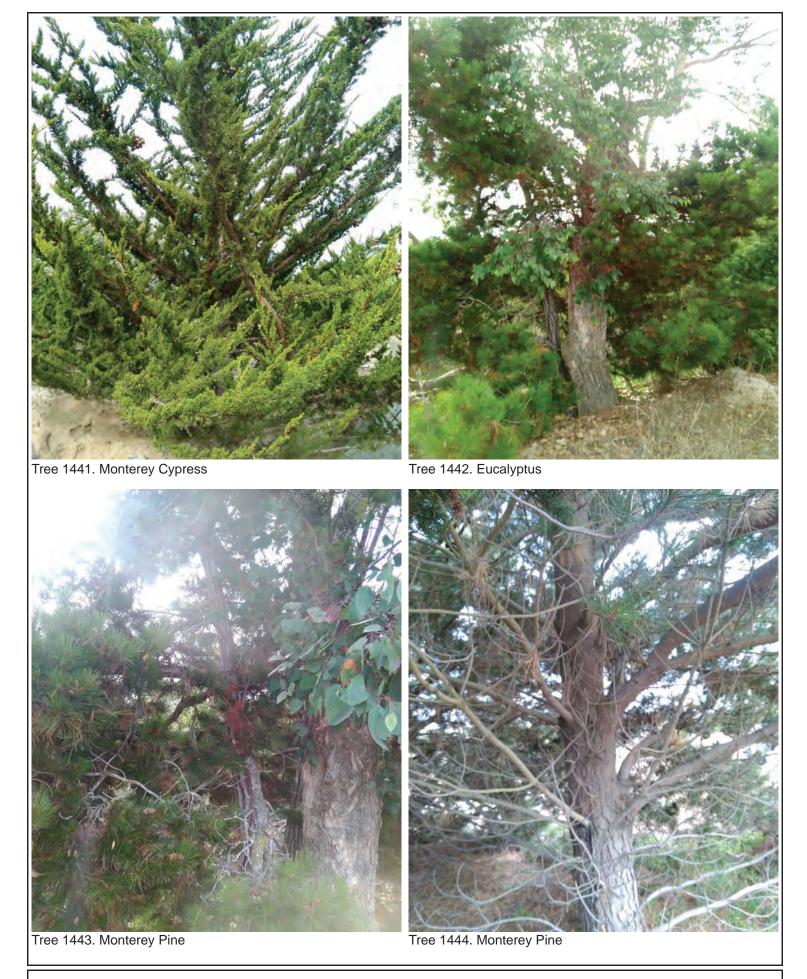






Tree 1439. Eucalyptus

Tree 1440. Monterey Pine



The Dunes on Monterey Bay, Phase 2 — Evaluation Area 3 Proposed Tree Removal Photos



Tree 1445. Monterey Pine



Tree 1446. Monterey Cypress



Tree 1447. Monterey Cypress



Tree 1448. Monterey Cypress



Tree 1449. Monterey Cypress

Tree 1450. Monterey Cypress



Tree 1451. Monterey Pine

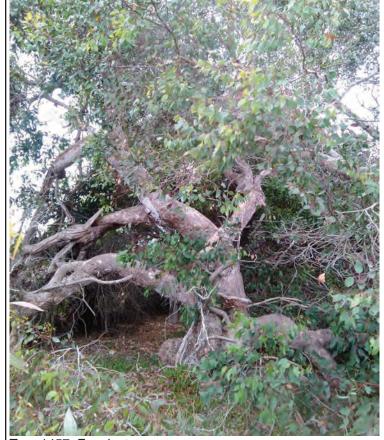


Tree 1453. Monterey Cypress



Tree 1455. Eucalyptus

Tree 1454. Monterey Cypress





Tree 1457. Eucalyptus

Tree 1458. Eucalyptus



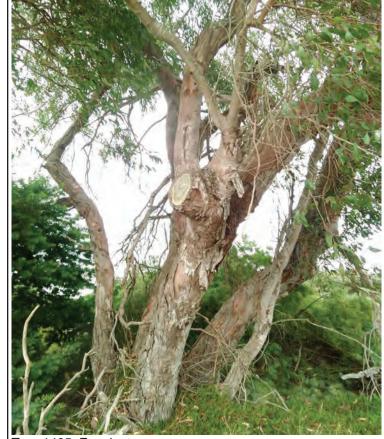
The Dunes on Monterey Bay, Phase 2 — Evaluation Area 3 Proposed Tree Removal Photos



Tree 1463. Eucalyptus



Tree 1464. Eucalyptus



Tree 1465. Eucalyptus

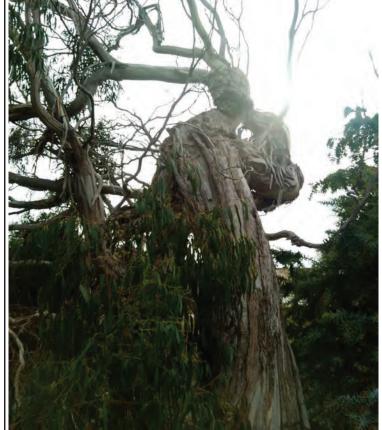


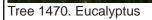
Tree 1466. Eucalyptus





Tree 1469. Eucalyptus

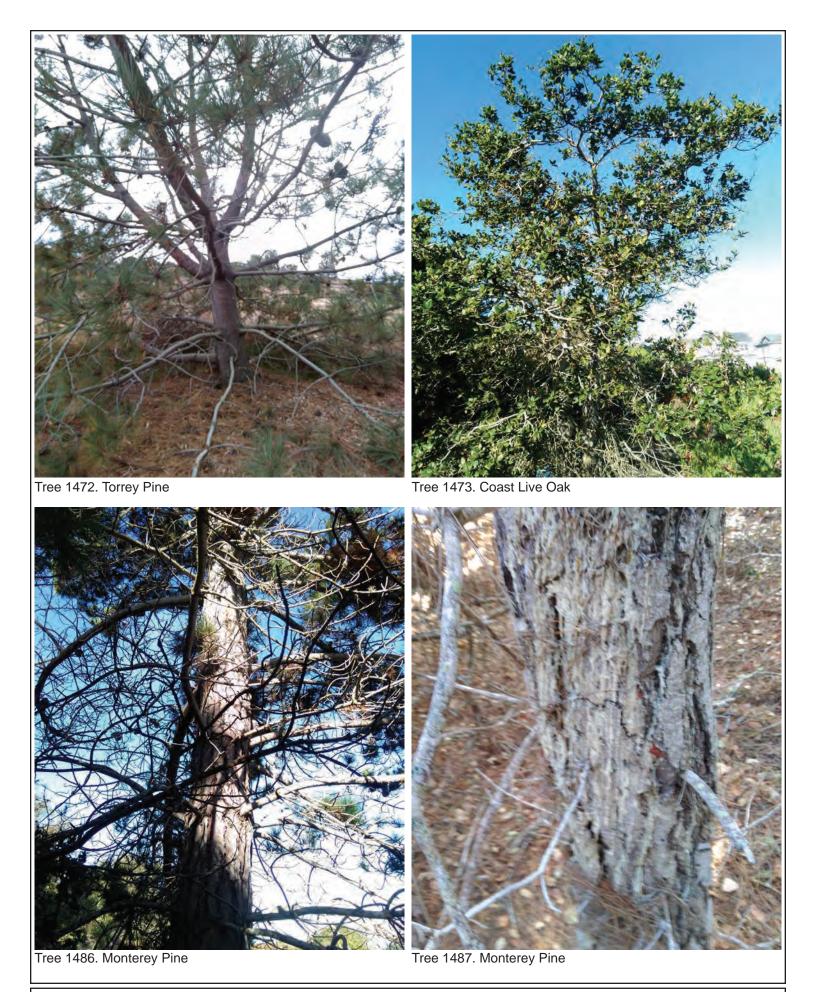




Tree 1467. Eucalyptus

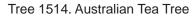


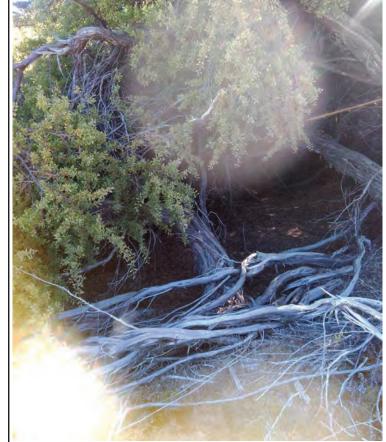
Tree 1471. Eucalyptus





Tree 1490. Coast Live Oak

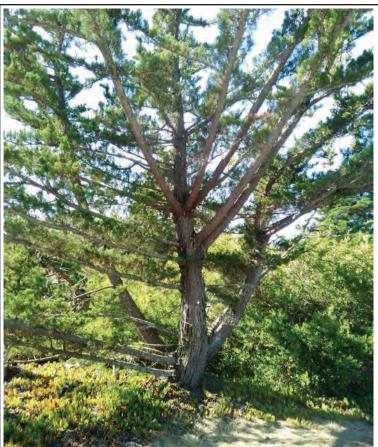




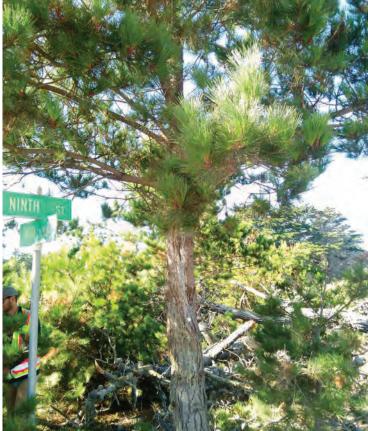


Tree 1515. Australian Tea Tree

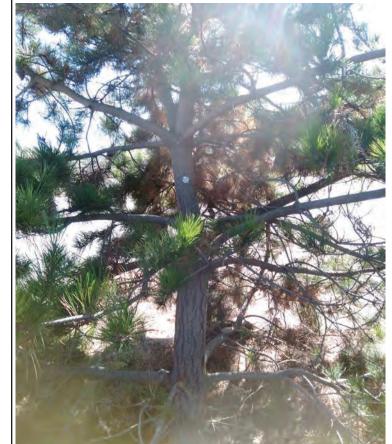
Tree 1516. Monterey Cypress



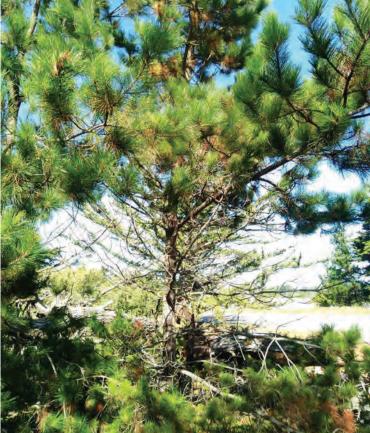
Tree 1517. Monterey Cypress



Tree 1518. Monterey Pine

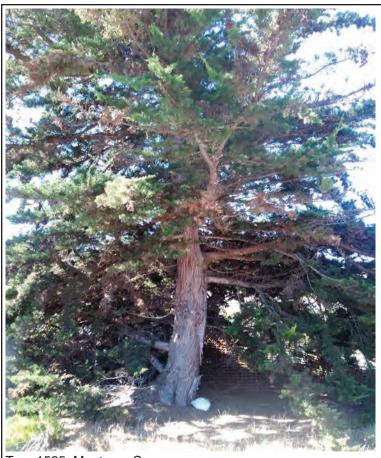


Tree 1519. Monterey Pine



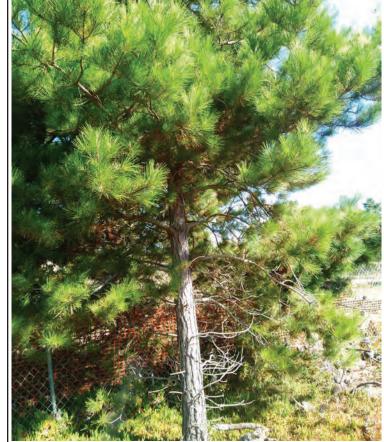
Tree 1520. Monterey Pine





Tree 1525. Monterey Cypress

Tree 1526. Monterey Pine





Tree 1527. Monterey Pine

Tree 1528. Monterey Pine



Tree 1532. Monterey Pine



Tree 1533. Eucalyptus





Tree 1535. Coast Live Oak

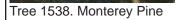


Tree 1536. Monterey Pine



Tree 1537. Monterey Pine







Tree 1539. Monterey Pine



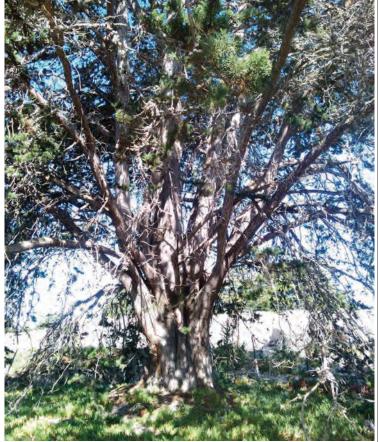
Tree 1540. Monterey Pine



Tree 1541. Monterey Pine



Tree 1542. Monterey Pine



Tree 1543. Monterey Cypress



Tree 1544. Monterey Pine

Tree 1545. Monterey Pine

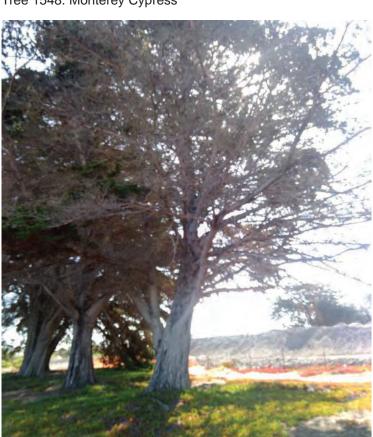


Tree 1546. Monterey Cypress

Tree 1547. Monterey Cypress



Tree 1548. Monterey Cypress



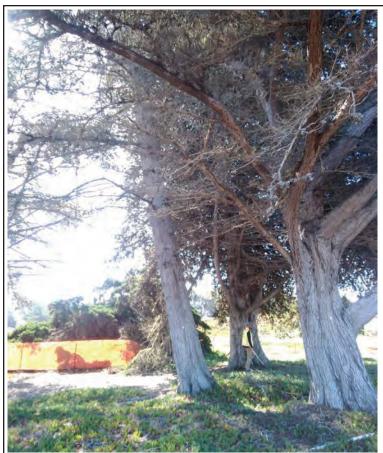
Tree 1550. Monterey Cypress



Tree 1549. Monterey Cypress



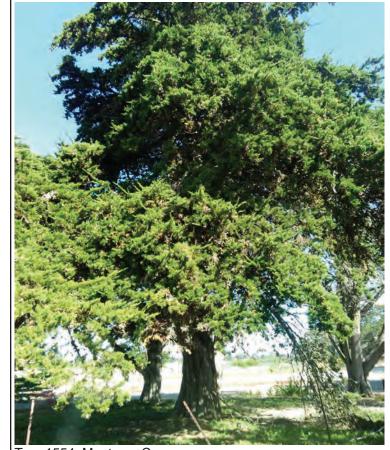
Tree 1551. Monterey Cypress



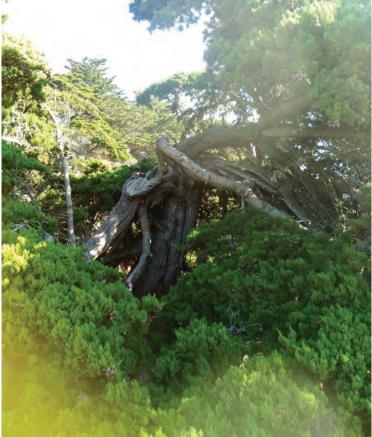
Tree 1552. Monterey Cypress



Tree 1553. Monterey Cypress



Tree 1554. Monterey Cypress



Tree 1555. Monterey Cypress



Tree 1556. Coast Live Oak



Tree 1559. Monterey Cypress



Tree 1568. Monterey Cypress



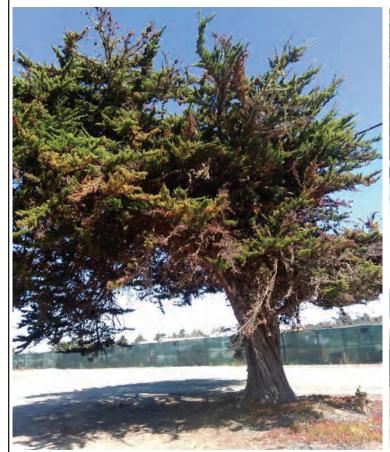
Tree 1569. Monterey Cypress



Tree 1570. Monterey Cypress



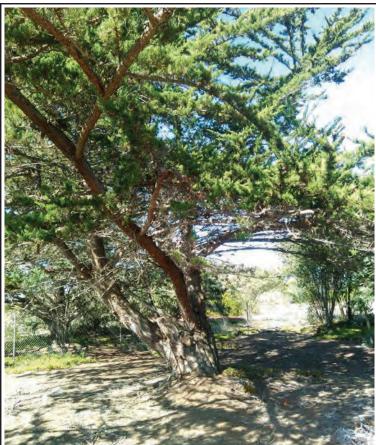
Tree 1571. Monterey Cypress



Tree 1572. Monterey Cypress



Tree 1573. Eucalyptus



Tree 1574. Monterey Cypress



Tree 1575. Eucalyptus



Tree 1582. Eucalyptus



Tree 1583. Eucalyptus

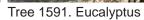


The Dunes on Monterey Bay, Phase 2 — Evaluation Area 3 Proposed Tree Removal Photos



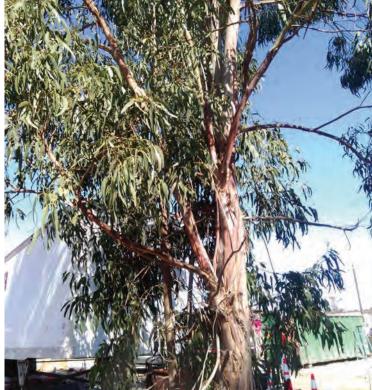


Tree 1589. Eucalyptus









Tree 1592. Eucalyptus

Tree 1593. Eucalyptus



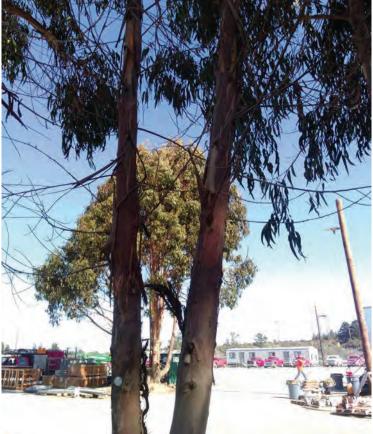
Tree 1594. Eucalyptus



Tree 1595. Eucalyptus



Tree 1596. Eucalyptus



Tree 1597. Eucalyptus





Tree 1598. Eucalyptus

Tree 1600. Eucalyptus





Tree 1601. Eucalyptus

Tree 1602. Eucalyptus



Tree 1603. Eucalyptus



Tree 1604. Eucalyptus



Tree 1605. Eucalyptus



Tree 1606. Coast Live Oak







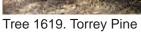
Tree 1613. Coast Live Oak

Tree 1614. Coast Live Oak



The Dunes on Monterey Bay, Phase 2 — Evaluation Area 3 Proposed Tree Removal Photos







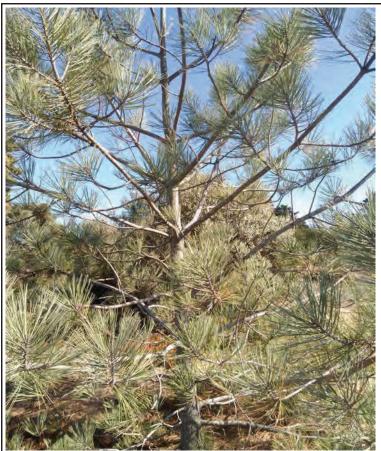
Tree 1620. Monterey Pine



Tree 1621. Monterey Pine



Tree 1622. Monterey Pine

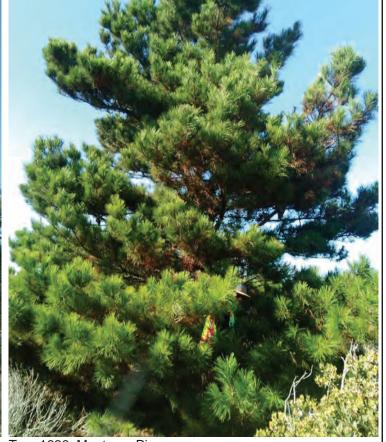




Tree 1623. Torrey Pine

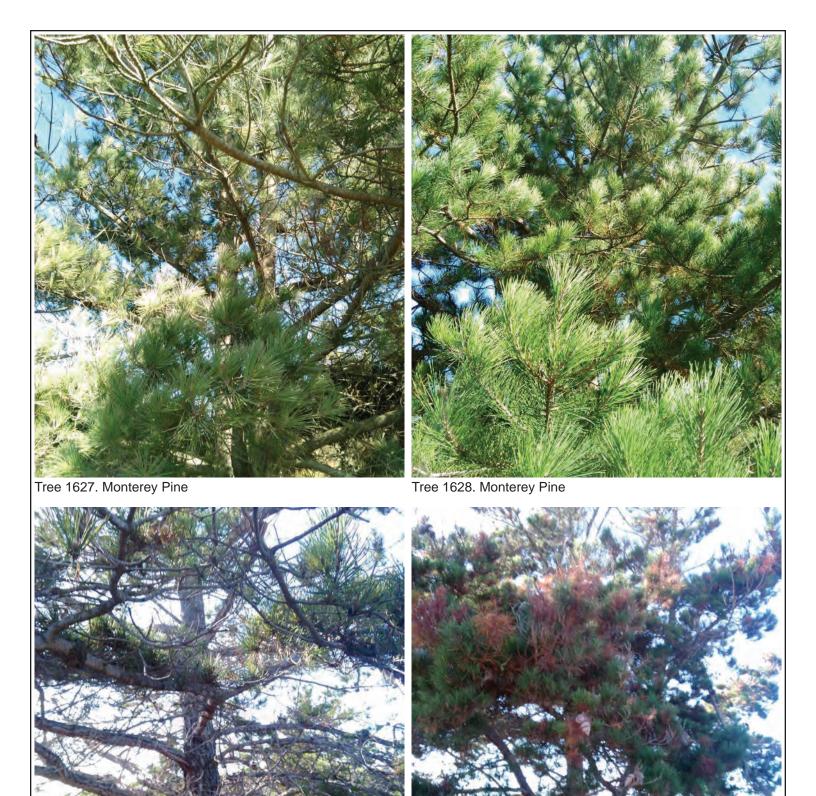
Tree 1624. Monterey Pine





Tree 1625. Torrey Pine

Tree 1626. Monterey Pine

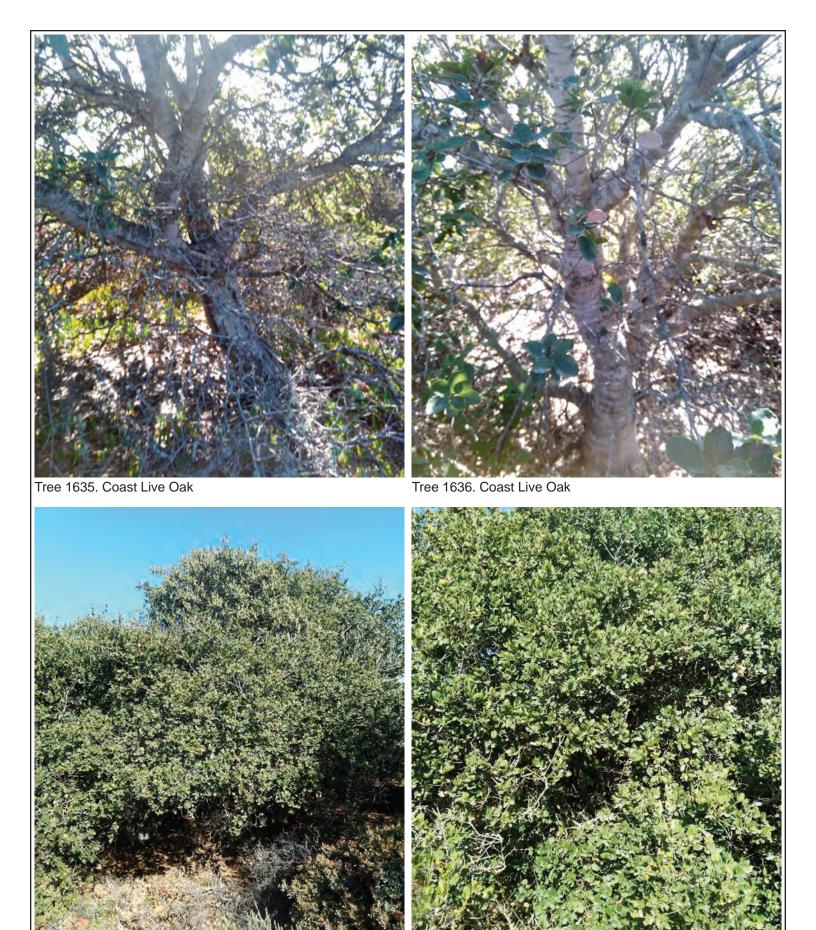


Tree 1629. Monterey Pine

Tree 1630. Monterey Pine



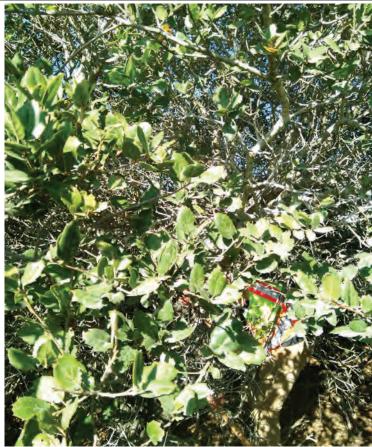
Tree 1633. Coast Live Oak Tree 1634. Coast Live Oak



Tree 1638. Coast Live Oak

Tree 1637. Coast Live Oak

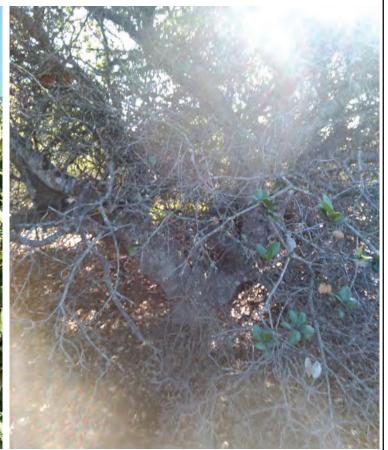




Tree 1639. Monterey Pine

Tree 1640. Coast Live Oak



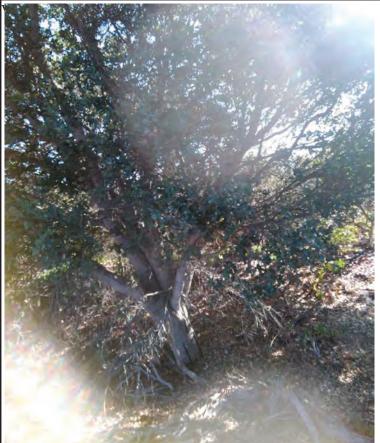


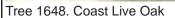
Tree 1641. Coast Live Oak

Tree 1643. Coast Live Oak



The Dunes on Monterey Bay, Phase 2 — Evaluation Area 3 Proposed Tree Removal Photos







Tree 1649. Coast Live Oak



Tree 1650. Coast Live Oak



RECOMMENDED BEST MANAGEMENT PRACTICIES FOR TREE PRESERVATION

Tree Protection

Fencing and Barricades

All trees in the project area which are scheduled for preservation shall be temporarily fenced prior to all project-related activities. Fencing shall be installed at the edge of the root zone (the area located within 15 times the trunk diameter in all directions) unless an alternate location is determined essential to the construction of the project. Fencing shall consist of chain link or plastic link fence which is maintained at a minimum height of four feet above grade during all phases of construction.

Fenced areas shall not be used for material stockpile, storage, or vehicle parking. Dumping of materials, chemicals, or garbage shall be prohibited within fenced areas. Fenced areas shall be maintained in natural condition at natural or existing grade and shall not be compacted.

All approved construction within the root zone shall include construction barricades. Barricades shall be upright and be constructed from two-inch by four-inch planks standing a minimum of eight feet vertically, conforming to the tree, and shall be tied with wire or rope forming a maximum of one-inch space between the planks. If the tree's configuration or site conditions do not lend themselves to the installation of this type barricade, a certified arborist or City Forester shall designate alternate tree protection methods. Under certain conditions where soil compaction is probable, fences may also be required around a tree or grouping of trees. The use of recycled lumber, synthetic lumber, or similar materials approved by a certified arborist or City Forester is encouraged.

Tree Pruning

Tree pruning shall be minimal but, when necessary, shall be performed in accordance with American National Safety Institute (ANSI) A300 Pruning Standards. Pruning may include the larger canopied trees that have deadwood or are exhibiting some minor structural defect or minor disease that must be compensated. Should the health and vigor of any tree decline, it shall be treated as appropriately recommended by a certified arborist or qualified forester. In general, trees shall be assessed then pruned first for safety (e.g., broken and cracked limbs shall be removed in high-traffic areas of concern), next for health, and finally for aesthetics. No more than 25% of the overall tree crown shall be pruned in one season.

Tree pruning may include crown thinning, crown raising, crown reduction, or crown restoration, as described below.

Crown Thinning

Crown thinning is the cleaning out of or removal of dead, diseased, weakly attached, or low vigor branches from a tree crown. Crown thinning shall be conducted as follows:

- All trees shall be pre-assessed on how the tree will be pruned from the top down.
- Tree trimmers shall favor branches with strong, U-shaped angles of attachment and, where possible, remove branches with weak, V-shaped angles of attachment and/or included bark.
- Lateral branches shall be evenly spaced on the main stem of young trees and areas of fine pruning.
- Branches that rub or cross another branch shall be removed where possible.
- Lateral branches shall be no more than one-half to three-quarters of the diameter of the stem to discourage the development of co-dominant stems where feasible.
- In most cases, trimmers shall not remove more than one-quarter of the living crown of a tree at one time. If it is necessary to remove more, it shall be done over successive years.

Crown Raising

Crown raising removes the lower branches of a tree to provide clearance for buildings, vehicles, pedestrians, and vistas. Crown raising shall be conducted as follows:

- Live branches on at least two-thirds of a tree's total height shall be maintained wherever possible. The removal of too many lower branches would hinder the development of a strong stem.
- All basal sprouts and vigorous epicormic sprouts shall be removed where feasible.

Crown Reduction

Crown reduction is used to reduce the height and/or spread of trees and is used for maintaining the structural integrity and natural form of a tree. Crown reduction shall be conducted only when absolutely necessary, as follows:

- Pruning cuts shall be at a lateral branch that is at least one-third the diameter of the stem to be removed wherever possible.
- When it is necessary to remove more than half of the foliage from a branch, it may be necessary remove the entire branch.

Crown Restoration

Crown restoration is used to improve the structure and appearance of trees that have been topped or severely pruned using heading cuts. One of three sprouts on main branch stubs should be selected to reform a natural appearing crown. Selected vigorous sprouts may need to be thinned to ensure adequate attachment for the size of the sprout. Restoration may require several years of pruning.

Root Pruning

Where alternative routes are not available, any subsurface construction related activities for the project shall avoid cutting major roots with a diameter of two inches or more, unless necessary. All approved construction within the root zone shall conform to the following construction practices:

- Hand trenching at point or line of grade cuts closest to the trunk to expose major roots two inches or more in diameter.
- In cases where rock or unusually dense soil prevents hand trenching, mechanical trenching may be
 permitted provided that work inside the dripline is closely supervised to prevent tearing or other damage
 to major roots.
- Exposed major roots shall be cut with a saw to form a smooth surface and avoid tearing or jagged edges.
- Absorbent tarp or heavy cloth fabric shall be placed over grade cuts where roots are exposed and secured with stakes and two to four inches of compost or wood chips spread over the tarp to prevent moisture loss. Care shall be taken that moisture levels beneath tarped areas remain comparable to surrounding areas until backfilling occurs. Some watering of these areas may be necessary to maintain moisture levels, and such measures shall remain in effect through all phases of construction, including all delays and other periods of inactivity.